## PU Bases used in EMTP-EMTPWorks for the DC machine model

The base quantities are defined as follows:

- Base voltage  $V_b = V_{rated}$
- Base power  $P_b = P_{rated}$
- Base current  $I_b = \frac{P_b}{V_b}$  Base impedance  $Z_b = \frac{V_b^2}{P_b} = \frac{V_b}{I_b}$
- Base torque  $T_b = \frac{P_b}{\omega_b}$
- $\bullet \quad \text{ Base flux } \ \Psi_b = \frac{V_b}{\omega_b}$

The variable  $\,\omega_{\!_{D}}$  is the rated mechanical speed in rad/sec.